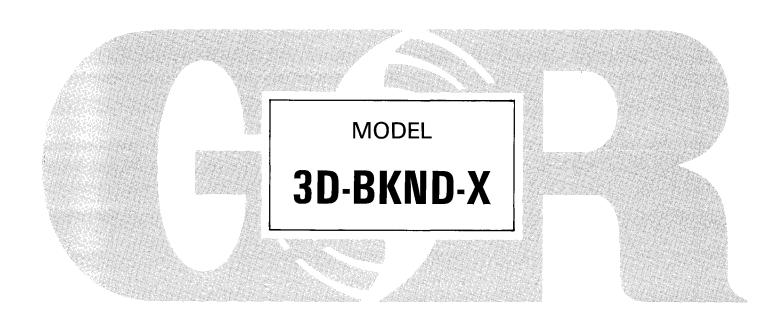


# INSTALLATION, OPERATION, PARTS LIST, AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL





### INTRODUCTION

This Installation, Operation, and Maintenance Manual is designed specifically to help you achieve the best performance and longest life from your Gorman-Rupp diaphragm pump.

This is a positive displacement type pump utilizing a single-action diaphragm to produce a straight-through flow of liquid. Since this pump handles liquids ranging from clear water to construction-site muck, it is ideally suited to industrial and contractors' applications. The pump is equipped with a spark-arrested engine designed for pumping petroleum products in a non-flammable atmosphere.

If you have any questions regarding the pump which are not covered in this manual or in other literature furnished with the unit, please contact your Gorman-Rupp distributor, or write:

or

The Gorman-Rupp Company P.O. Box 1217 Mansfield, Ohio 44901 Gorman-Rupp of Canada Limited 70 Burwell Road

St. Thomas, Ontario N5P 3R7

For information or technical assistance on the engine, contact the local dealer or representative of the engine manufacturer.

The following are used to alert maintenance personnel to procedures which require special attention, to those which could damage equipment, and to those which could be dangerous to personnel:

### NOTE

Instructions to aid in installation, operation, or maintenance, or which clarify a procedure.

### **CAUTION**

Instructions which must be followed to avoid causing damage to the product or other equipment incidental to the installation. These describe the procedure required and the damage which could result from failure to follow the procedure.

WARNING IIIIIIIIInstructions which must be followed to avoid causing II//injury or death to personnel. These describe the // IIprocedure required and the injury which could result II// from failure to follow the procedure. II

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### **WARNINGS**

## THESE WARNINGS APPLY DIAPHRAGM PUMPS WITH SPARK-ARRESTED ENGINE DRIVE.

| - 1////////////////////////////////////  | <br>                             |
|--|----------------------------------|
| The engine used in this pump is not standard. It has been modified for pumping gasoline and other petroleum products in a well ventilated, non-flammable atmosphere free of combustible hazards. It cannot be further modified without affecting performance and safety factors. The spark arresting modifications must be inspected and maintained regularly while the unit is in use. Refer to the manual accompanying the engine before attempting to start the engine. |                                  |
|  | 1111                             |
|  | /////<br>//                      |
| ## Before attempting to open or service the pump:    1. Familiarize yourself with this manual.    2. Disconnect the spark plug to ensure that the engine will remain inoperative.    3. Allow the pump to cool if overheated.    4. Drain the pump.  |                                  |
| - (1.<br>- THTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT   |                                  |
|  |                                  |
| // // This pump has not been designed to pump corrosive materials. Corrosive liquids could attack pump components, and cause rapid deterioration and failure.  | <br>  <br>  <br>                 |
| - 11<br>- 11111111111111111111111111111111   | //<br>////                       |
|  |                                  |
| // Overheated pumps can cause severe burns and injury. If overheating of the // pump occurs: // 1. Stop the pump immediately.  | <br>  <br>  <br>                 |
| <ul> <li>// 2. Allow the pump to cool.</li> <li>// 3. Refer to instructions in this manual before restarting the pump.</li> </ul>  | 11                               |
| - []<br>- [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []   | <br>                             |
|  |                                  |
| // // Never install a positive shut-off valve in the discharge line; discharge restrictions will cause excessive friction loss resulting in overloading and destruction of pump and drive components. It is strongly recommended that unless absolutely necessary, no positive shut-off valve be installed in the suction line; excessive restriction will cause incomplete filling of the diaphragm chamber and result in short diaphragm life.                           | //<br>//<br>//<br>//<br>//<br>// |
|  | 1111                             |



|                      |   | //             |
|----------------------|---|----------------|
| 11<br>11<br>11<br>11 | pling guard in place. Exposed rotating parts can catch clothing, fingers, or  | '              |
| • •                  |   | //             |
| <br>                 |   | <br>           |
| <br>  <br>           | When operating internal combustion engines in an enclosed area, make certain that exhaust fumes are piped to the outside. These fumes contain carbon monoxide, a deadly gas that is colorless, tasteless, and odorless.             | <br> <br> <br> |
| <br>                 |   | //             |
| *::                  |   | //<br>//       |
| <br>  <br>  <br>     | Fuel used by internal combustion engines presents an extreme explosion and fire hazard. Make certain that all fuel lines are securely connected and free of leaks. Never refuel a hot or running engine. Avoid overfilling the fuel | ''//////       |
| <br>                 |   | //             |
| <br>                 |   | //<br>//       |
| ]]<br>  <br>  <br>   | This pump designed to operate with the engine governor set at 2600 RPM.  Never tamper with the governor to obtain more power; the governor establishes safe operating limits that should not be exceeded.                           |                |
| <br>                 |   | //             |
|                      |   | //             |
| //<br>//             | After the pump has been installed, make certain that the pump and all piping or hose connections are secure before attempting to operate it.  | ij<br>IJ       |
| <br>                 |   | //             |
|                      |   | !/<br>!/       |
| <br>  <br>           | After the pump has been located in its operating position, make certain that the wheels have been blocked and secured before attempting to operate the pump.  | 77             |
| <br>                 | ,<br>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,   | '/<br>'/       |



### INSTALLATION

Pump installations are seldom identical. This section summarizes recommended installation practice relative to inspection, pump positioning, and suction and discharge piping. For further assistance, contact your Gorman-Rupp distributor or the Gorman-Rupp Company.

Approximate physical dimensions of this pump are shown in figure 1.

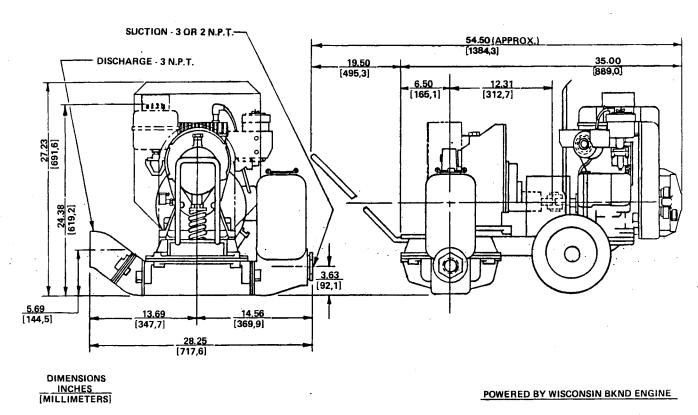


Figure 1. Pump Model 3D-BKND-X

### **Preinstallation Inspection**

The pump assembly was inspected and tested before it was shipped from the factory. Before installation, check the pump for damage which may have occurred during shipment. Check as follows:

- a. Inspect the pump end, gear box assembly, and engine for cracks, dents, damaged threads, and other obvious damage.
- b. Check for and tighten loose bolts, nuts, capscrews, and other attaching hardware.
- c. Carefully read all tags, decals, and markings on the pump assembly, and follow the instructions indicated.
- d. Check all lubricant levels and lubricate as necessary (see LUBRICATION in Section E.)

Section B. Page 1



### Positioning the Pump

Locate the pump as close as possible to the liquid to be pumped. Level mounting is essential for proper operation. Block the wheels to prevent creeping.

### Lifting

| ////// | ///////////////////////////////////////             | '// | / |
|--------|---|-----|---|
| //     |   | 1   | / |
| //     | WARNING   | 1   | / |
| //     |   | 1   | 1 |
| //     | Use lifting and moving equipment in good repair and | 1   | / |
| //     | with adequate capacity to prevent injuries to       | 1   | / |
| //     | personnel or damage to equipment.                   | 1   | 1 |
| H      |   | 1   | / |
| ////// | 111111111111111111111111111111111111111             | 1// | / |

Make sure that hoists and other lifting equipment are of sufficient capacity to safely handle the pump assembly. If chains or cables are used, make certain that they are positioned so that they will not damage the pump, and so that the load will be balanced.

### **CAUTION**

The pump assembly can be seriously damaged if the cables or chains used to lift and move the unit are improperly wrapped around it.

### SUCTION AND DISCHARGE PIPING

#### Materials

Either pipe or hose may be used in suction or discharge lines, but hose used in suction lines must be the rigid-wall type to prevent collapse under suction.

Suction lines should be the same size as the pump inlet.

### CAUTION

The discharge line should be the same size as, or larger than, the suction line. Never install or operate this pump with a discharge line smaller than the suction line; a restricted discharge line will cause excessive friction loss resulting in overloading and destruction of pump and drive components.



### Configuration

When installing pump hose or piping, keep suction and discharge lines as straight as possible.

When operation involves a suction lift, the line must always slope upward to the pump from the source of the liquid being pumped; if the line slopes down to the pump at any point along the suction run, air pockets will be created.

Never pull a line into place by tightening connections at the pump. Connections must be aligned exactly with the pump port. Lines near the pump must be independently supported to avoid strain on the pump which could cause serious vibration and increased diaphragm and gear train wear. Hose-type lines should have supports strong enough to secure the line when it is filled with liquid and under pressure.

### Fixed, Rigid Piping

If this pump is mounted in a system with fixed, rigid piping, it is recommended that a flexible connection be installed at or near the suction and discharge ports to absorb shock which would otherwise be transmitted through the drive train and greatly accelerate pump wear.

This pump is equipped with an integral suction accumulation chamber which promotes an efficient flow of liquid and acts as an air cushion against shock. Since the air in this chamber will leak away during pump operation, the air must be replenished periodically. To introduce air into the chamber, stop the pump and remove the suction accumulator plug and integral gasket; this will break prime and allow the liquid in the chamber to drain away through the suction line.

### Valves

This pump is provided with integral suction and discharge check valves.

```
//
                     WARNING
                                                   II
                                                   II
     Never install a positive shut-off valve in the discharge
                                                   II
II
     line; discharge restrictions will cause excessive fric-
II
     tion loss resulting in overloading and destruction of
                                                   //
     pump and drive components. It is strongly recom-
                                                   II
     mended that no positive shut-off valve be installed in
     the suction line; excessive restrictions will cause in-
                                                   //
II
                                                   II
     complete filling of the diaphragm chamber and result
                                                   II
II
     in short diaphragm life.
                                                   II
```

### **Fittings**

Make minimum use of elbows and fittings, which substantially increase friction loss. If elbows are necessary, use the long-radius type to minimize friction loss.

Section B. Page 3



If reducers are used in suction lines, they should be the eccentric type, and should be installed with the flat part of the reducers uppermost to avoid creating air pockets. Any reducers installed in the discharge line **must** be the same size as, or larger than, reducers installed in the suction line.

Using pipe couplings in suction lines is not recommended.

### Gauges

If discharge pressure and vacuum suction gauges are desired, drill and tap the discharge and suction lines close to the pump before installing the lines.

### Sealing

All threaded connections in the suction line should be sealed with pipe dope to ensure an airtight seal. Even a slight leak will affect priming, head and capacity, especially when operating with a high suction lift. After installation, inspect the suction line carefully for potential leaks.

### Strainer

Install the strainer furnished with this pump at the end of the suction intake.

### **ALIGNMENT**

This pump is driven by an engine coupled to a gear box.

The pump end, gear box, and engine were aligned and secured at the factory, but fastening hardware may have become loosened during shipment. It is imperative to check alignment after the pump has been installed and before operation.

| /////// | ///////////////////////////////////////              | !// |
|---------|--|-----|
| //      |  | 11  |
| //      | WARNING  | 11  |
| //      |  | //  |
| //      | Before checking alignment, disconnect the spark plug | 11  |
| //      | to ensure that the engine will remain inoperative.   | //  |
| //      | ·  | //  |
| 1111111 | '''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''''              | !// |

Check and tighten the hardware securing the base, pump end, gear box, and engine, and check alignment. Adjustments may be made by loosening the securing hardware and shifting components, or by shimming as required.

To check coupling alignment, use a feeler gauge or taper gauge between the coupling halves every 90 degrees. The coupling is in alignment when the hubs are the same distance apart at all points.

To check parallel adjustment, lay a straightedge across both coupling halves at the top, bottom, and side. The coupling is in horizontal parallel adjustment when the straightedge rests evenly on both halves of the coupling. Use a feeler gauge between the coupling and the straightedge to measure the amount of misalignment.



| ////// | //////////////////////////////////////                | //// |
|--------|---|------|
| //     |   | - // |
| //     | WARNING   | -//  |
| //     |   | -//  |
| //     | Do not operate the pump without the coupling guard    | -//  |
| //     | and eccentric guard in place and secured. Exposed     | -//  |
| //     | rotating parts can catch clothing, fingers, or tools, | -//  |
| //     | causing severe injury to personnel.                   | -//  |
| //     |   | -//  |
| ////// | '11111111111111111111111111111111111111               | //// |

Section B.



### **OPERATION**

| III | 711111111111111111111111111111111111111           | M  | // |
|-----|---|----|----|
| H   |   |    | // |
| II  | WARNING   |    | // |
| //  |   |    | // |
| //  | This pump is designed to pump only non-corrosive  |    | // |
| //  | liquids. Do not attempt to pump liquids which may |    | // |
| II  | attack pump fittings.                             |    | // |
| //  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·             |    | // |
| /// | 711111111111111111111111111111111111111           | II | // |

The particular service in which this pump is used will affect pump performance, especially discharge velocities. Consult the Gorman-Rupp factory for actual performance levels of this pump.

Refer to LUBRICATION in Section E, and check that the gear box is properly lubricated.

### **CAUTION**

The pump end is designed to operate at 60 cycles per minute through a gear box with a 43.36:1 ratio. Set the engine governor at 2600 RPM maximum. Operation at higher governor settings can cause pump components to break down.

Consult the manual(s) furnished with the pump engine before starting the pump.

| <i></i>   |        |
|---|--------|
| // WARNING  | 77     |
| // Before operating or servicing the pump, be certain // proper safety practices are followed. Provide ade- // quate ventilation, prohibit smoking, wear static- // resistant clothing and shoes. Clean up all fuel spills // immediately.  | 777777 |
| - 11<br>- 11111111111111111111111111111111  | •      |
|   |        |
| //<br>// <b>WARNING</b> //  | ٠.     |
| The engine used in this pump is not standard. It has been modified for spark-arrested operation, and can not be further modified without affecting performance and safety factors. The spark-arresting modifications must be inspected and maintained regularly while the unit is in use. | 111111 |
| <i>``innananananananananananananananananana</i>   | /      |

Page 1



Open any valves installed in the suction and/or discharge lines, and start the pump.

```
WARNING
//
II
                                               //
    Make certain that any positive shut-off valve installed
                                               //
//
    in the suction line is open before operating the pump;
                                               //
    excessive restriction will cause incomplete filling of
II
    the diaphragm chamber and result in short diaphragm
                                               II
                                               II
II
    life. No positive shut-off valve should be installed in
                                               II
II
    the discharge line.
                                               //
```

The pump may not prime immediately because the suction line must first fill with liquid. If the pump fails to prime within five minutes, stop the pump and check the suction line for leaks.

Check the pump for unusual noises or excessive vibration while it is operating.

No leakage should be visible at pump mating surfaces, or at pump connections or fittings. Keep all line connections and fittings tight to maintain maximum pump efficiency.

```
//
                WARNING
                                       II
II
                                       II
    Overheated pumps can cause severe burns and injury.
                                       II
II
    If overheating of the pump casing occurs:
II
      1. Stop the pump immediately.
                                       II
                                       //
      2. Allow the pump to cool.
//
                                       II
      3. Refer to instructions in this manual before
                                       //
II
         restarting the pump.
II
                WARNING
                                       //
//
                                       II
II
                                       II
//
    Overheating may produce dangerous fumes. Use ex-
II
                                       //
    treme caution when venting the pump, or when
//
   removing plugs or fittings.
                                       //
II
```

Check the strainer regularly during operation or if the flow rate begins to drop, and clean it as necessary. Be especially alert for unusual noises when pumping liquids containing solids.

After stopping the pump, disconnect the spark plug to ensure that the engine will remain inoperative.



In below freezing conditions, drain the water from the pump and the lines when the pump is not in operation. Also, clean out any solids by flushing with a hose.

If the pump will be idle for more than a few hours, or if it has been pumping liquids containing a large amount of solids, flush it with clean water.

### **GROUNDING**

To eliminate static build-up of the liquid being pumped, the pump must be grounded by attaching the ground wire assembly to a ground rod. Install the ground rod in accordance with the National Electrical Codes and all local codes. Be sure the clamp or fastener has made a tight electrical connection with the rod.

### **CAUTION**

Inspect and test the ground wire assembly for conductivity. Replace broken or frayed wire before resuming operating.



## **TROUBLESHOOTING**

| ////// | '/////////////////////////////////////                         | ////// |
|--------|--|--------|
| H      |  | - //   |
| //     | WARNING  | - //   |
| //     | •  | - //   |
| //     | Before attempting to open or service the pump:                 | - //   |
| //     | <ol> <li>Familiarize yourself with this manual.</li> </ol>     | - //   |
| //     | <ol><li>Disconnect the spark plug to ensure that the</li></ol> | - //   |
| //     | engine will remain inoperative.                                | - //   |
| //     | <ol><li>Allow the pump to cool if overheated.</li></ol>        | - //   |
| H      | 4. Drain the pump.   | - //   |
| //     |  | - //   |
| 111111 | 711111111111111111111111111111111111111                        | ////// |

| Trouble                                 | Possible Cause   | Probable Remedy                                 |
|---|--|---|
| PUMP FAILS TO                           | Air leak in suction line.  | Correct leak.                                   |
| PRIME                                   | Lining of suction hose collapsed.  | Replace suction hose.                           |
|   | Integral suction or discharge check valve clogged, binding, or not seating properly. | Clean valves. Check that flange nuts are tight. |
|   | Cracked or broken diaphragm.   | Replace diaphragm.                              |
|   | Diaphragm not securely in place.   | Secure diaphragm.                               |
|   | Strainer clogged.  | Clean strainer.                                 |
| PUMP STOPS OR                           | Air leak in suction line.  | Correct leak.                                   |
| FAILS TO DELIVER RATED FLOW OR PRESSURE | Suction intake not properly submerged.   | Check installation.                             |
|   | Strainer clogged.  | Clean strainer.                                 |
|   | Lining of suction hose collapsed.  | Replace suction hose.                           |
|   | Cracked or broken diaphragm.   | Replace diaphragm.                              |
| continued                               | Diaphragm not securely in place.   | Secure diaphragm.                               |

Section D. Page 1



| Trouble                  | Possible Cause   | Probable Remedy   |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| continued                | Suction lift or discharge head too high.   | Check installation, and correct as required.                              |
| ,                        | Integral suction or discharge check valve clogged, binding, or not seating properly. | Clean valves. Check than flange nuts are tight.                           |
| PUMP REQUIRES            | Liquid solution too thick.   | Dilute if possible.   |
| TOO MUCH POWER           | Integral discharge check valve clogged or binding.                                   | Clean valve.  |
|                          | Pump speed too high.   | Reduce engine speed.  |
|                          | Discharge head too high.   | Shorten total discharge length or install larger diameter discharge line. |
|                          | Bearings in power source or gear box worn or   | Check bearings.   |
|                          | binding.   |   |
| PUMP CLOGS<br>FREQUENTLY | Integral suction or discharge check valve clogged, binding, or not seating properly. | Clean valves. Check that flange nuts are tight.                           |
| EXCESSIVE NOISE          | Pump, gear box, or engine not securely mounted.                                      | Check and tighten mounting bolts.   |
|                          | Gear box not properly lubricated.  | See LUBRICATION, Section E.   |



### MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR

MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF THE WEARING PARTS OF THE PUMP WILL MAINTAIN PEAK OPERATING PERFORMANCE.

### PERFORMANCE TEST DATA FOR PUMP MODEL 3D-BKND-X

In Gallons Per Minute, 60 Strokes Per Minute

| STATIC LIFT | STA | TIC DISCHAR | GE HEAD IN F | EET |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|-----|
| IN FEET     | 5   | 10          | . 15         | 20  |
| 5           | 78  | 67          | 66           | 68  |
| 10          | 73  | 64          | 66           | 62  |
| 15          | 68  | 60          | 64           | 59  |
| 20          | 64  | 59          | 65           | 59  |
| 25          | 56  | 56          | 60           | 56  |

In Liters Per Minute, 60 Strokes Per Minute

| STATIC LIFT<br>IN METERS | STAT  | IC DISCHARG | E HEAD IN M | ETERS |
|--------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                          | 1,5   | 3,0         | 4,8         | 6,1   |
| 1,5                      | 295,2 | 253,6       | 249,8       | 257,4 |
| 3,0                      | 276,3 | 242,2       | 249,8       | 234,7 |
| 4,6                      | 257,4 | 227,1       | 242,2       | 223,3 |
| 6,1                      | 242,2 | 223,3       | 246,0       | 223,3 |
| 7,6                      | 212,0 | 212,0       | 227,1       | 212,0 |

### \*STANDARD PERFORMANCE FOR PUMP MODEL 3D-BKND-X

\*Based on 70°F clear water at sea level with minimum suction lift, using 2-inch (5.08 cm.) suction hose and 3-inch (7.62 cm.) non-collapsible discharge hose. Since pump installations are seldom identical, your performance may be different due to such factors as viscosity, specific gravity, elevation, temperature, and impeller trim.

If your pump serial number is followed by an "N" or if you have a question on performance, contact The Gorman-Rupp Company.



## **SECTIONAL DRAWING**

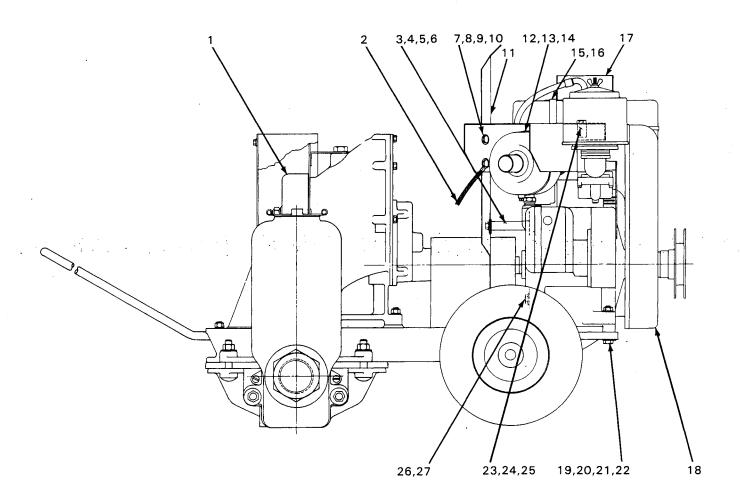


Figure 1. Pump Model Assembly 3D-BKND-X



## PARTS LIST PUMP MODEL ASSEMBLY 3D-BKND-X

(From S/N 576119 up)

| ITEM<br>NO. | PART NAME                      | PART<br>NUMBER | MATERIAL<br>CODE | QTY    |
|-------------|--------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|
| 1           | PUMP END ASSEMBLY (See Fig. 2) | 3D             |                  | 1      |
| 2           | GROUND WIRE ASSEMBLY           | 13830          |                  | 1      |
| , 3         | SPACER                         | 31411-115      |                  | 1      |
| 4           | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW              | B-0613         | 15991            | 1      |
| 5           | LOCK WASHER                    | J-06           | 15991            | 1      |
| 6           | FLAT WASHER                    | K-06           | 15991            | 4      |
| 7           | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW              | B-0403         | 15991            | 2      |
| 8           | HEX NUT                        | D-04           | 15991            | 2      |
| 9           | LOCK WASHER                    | J-04           | 15991            | 2      |
| 10          | FLAT WASHER                    | K-0467         | 15991            | 4      |
| 11          | ENGINE SHIELD                  | 34748-003      |                  | 1      |
| 12          | MUFFLER                        | 29334-206      |                  | 1      |
| 13 .        | CLOSE NIPPLE                   | T-16           | 15070            | 1      |
| 14          | PIPE COUPLING                  | AE-16          | 11990            | 1      |
| 15          | BANDING STRAP                  | 33157-007      |                  | . 2    |
| 16          | STRAP CLAMP                    | 12961-023      |                  | 2<br>1 |
| · 17        | FILL CAP GUARD                 | 42381-008      |                  | 1      |
| 18          | WISCONSIN BKND ENGINE          | 202-B6         |                  | 1      |
| 19          | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW              | B-0611         | 15991            | REF    |
| 20          | FLAT WASHER                    | K-06           | 1.5991           | REF    |
| 21          | LOCK WASHER                    | J-06           | 15991            | REF    |
| 22          | HEX NUT                        | D-06           | 15991            | REF    |
| 23          | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW              | B-0509         | 15991            | 1      |
| 24          | SPACER                         | 462            | 15070            | 1      |
| 25          | MUFFLER SHIELD                 | 34453-003      |                  | 1      |
| 26          | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW              | B-0602         | 15991            | REF    |
| 27          | DYNA-SEAL WASHER               | S-1586         | ø                | REF    |
| OPTIO       | NAL                            |                |                  |        |
|             | STATIONARY BASE                | 8105           | 24000            | 1      |

CANADIAN SERIAL NO......AND UP



## **SECTIONAL DRAWING**

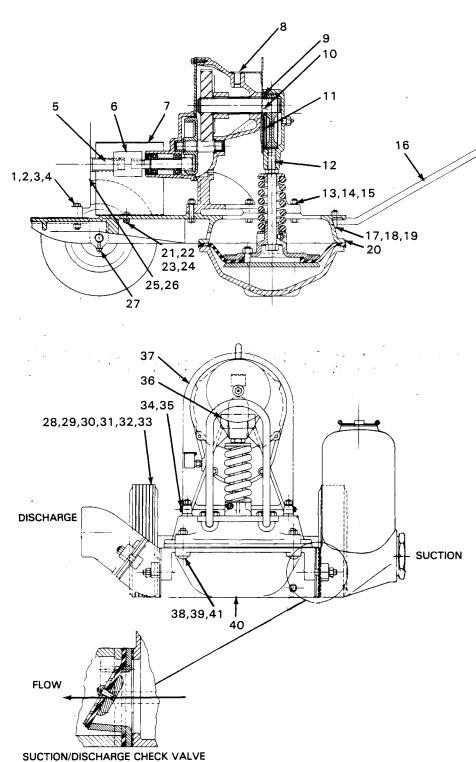


Figure 2. 3D-BKND-X Pump End Assembly



## PARTS LIST 3D-BKND-X PUMP END ASSEMBLY

| ITEM<br>NO. | PART NAME                             | PART<br>NUMBER | MATERIAL<br>CODE | QTY |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----|
| 1           | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW                     | B-0611         | 15991            | 4   |
| 2           | LOCK WASHER                           | J-06           | 15991            | 4   |
| 3           | HEX NUT                               | D-06           | 15991            | 4   |
| 4           | FLAT WASHER                           | K-0608         | 15991            | 4   |
| 5           | SPACER SLEEVE                         | 2-R            | 16000            | 1   |
| 6           | ★ COUPLING                            | 11730          | 00000            | 1   |
| . 7         | COUPLING GUARD                        | 34613-005      |                  | 1   |
| 8           | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW                     | B-1004         | 15991            | REF |
| 9           | ★ SNAP RING                           | 5385           | 00000            | 1   |
| 10          | GEAR BOX ASSEMBLY (See Fig. 5)        | 44161-008      |                  | 1   |
| . 11        | ECCENTRIC CAM WASHER                  | 6531           | 18040            | REF |
| 12          | PLUNGER ROD ASSEMBLY (See Fig. 4)     | 5685-B         | -                | 1   |
| 13          | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW                     | B-0608         | 15991            | 5   |
| 14          | LOCK WASHER                           | J-06           | 15991            | 5   |
| 15          | HEX NUT                               | D-06           | 15991            | 5   |
| 16          | DRAW BAR                              | 5438           | 15990            | 1   |
| 17          | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 5495           | 15990            | 2   |
| 18          | HEX NUT                               | D-06           | 15991            | 4   |
| 19          | LOCK WASHER                           | J-06           | 15991            | 4   |
| 20          | DIAPHRAGM FRAME                       | 7924-B         | 13010            | 1   |
| 21          | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW                     | B-0404         | 15991            | 2   |
| 22          | FLAT WASHER                           | K-04           | 15991            | 2   |
| 23          | LOCK WASHER                           | J-04           | 15991            | 2   |
| . 23        | HEX NUT                               | D-04           | 15991            | 2   |
| 25          | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW                     | B-0602         | 15991            | 4   |
| 26          | DYNA-SEAL WASHER                      | S-1586         | 13331            | 4   |
| 20<br>27    | SQUARE HEAD SETSCREW                  | G-0604         | 15990            | 1   |
| 28          | PNEUMATIC TIRE                        | S-0752         | 15550            | 2   |
| 29          | AXLE                                  | 5645           | 15990            | 1   |
|             |                                       | 5382           |                  | 7   |
| 30          | SPACER WASHER                         |                | 15990            | 2   |
| 31          | COTTER PIN                            | M-0306         | 15990            | 1   |
| 32          | SQUARE HEAD SETSCREW                  | G-0604         | 15990            |     |
| 33          | PIPE                                  | 5657           | 15070            | 1   |
| 34          | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW                     | B-0402         | 15991            | 4   |
| 35          | LOCK WASHER                           | J-04           | 15991            | 4   |
| 36          | LUBE DECAL                            | 38816-085      |                  | 1   |
| 37          | ECCENTRIC GUARD ASSEMBLY              | 42381-030      | 45004            | 1   |
| - 38        | HEX NUT                               | D-08           | 15991            | 4   |
| 39          | FLAT WASHER                           | K-07           | 15991            | 4   |
| 40          | DIAPHRAGM POT ASSY (See Fig. 3)       | 46475-703      | 4 = 6            | 1   |
| 41          | RIB MACHINE BOLT                      | BJ-0811        | 15990            | REF |
| NOT         | SHOWN                                 |                |                  |     |
|             | NAME PLATE                            | 2613-BP        | 13990            | 1   |
|             | STRAINER                              | 9026           | 24000            | 1   |

★ Indicates Items Recommended For Stock



## **SECTIONAL DRAWING**

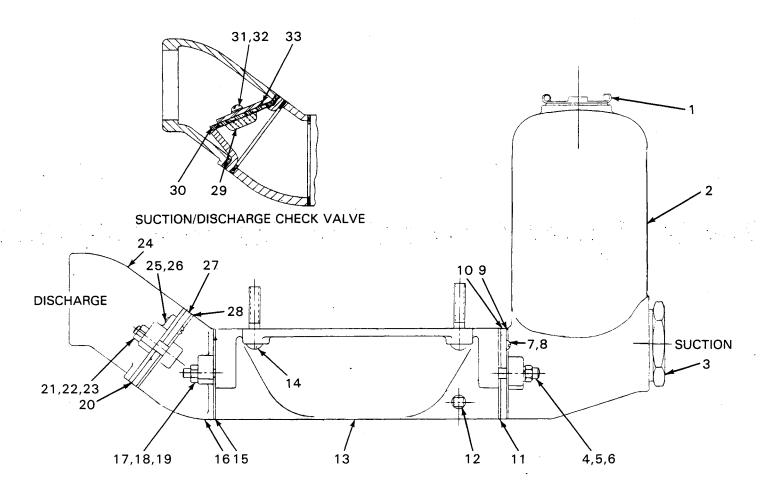


Figure 3. 46475-703 Diaphragm Pot Assembly



### PARTS LIST 46475-703 DIAPHRAGM POT ASSEMBLY

| ITEM<br>NO. | PART NAME                                | PART<br>NUMBER | MATERIAL<br>CODE | QTY    |
|-------------|--|----------------|------------------|--------|
| 1           | SUCTION STUB PLUG AND GASKET             | S-0591         |                  | 1      |
| 2           | SUCTION STUB                             | 5376           | 13010            | 1      |
| 3           | REDUCER PIPE BUSHING                     | AP-4832        | 11990            | 1      |
| 4           | STUD                                     | C-0810         | 15991            | 2      |
| 5           | HEX NUT                                  | D-08           | 15991            | 2      |
| 6           | FLAT WASHER                              | K-07           | 15991            |        |
| 7           | ROUND HEAD MACHINE SCREW                 | X-0404         | 15991            | 2<br>2 |
| 8           | LOCK WASHER                              | J-04           | 15991            | 2      |
| 9           | ★ SUCTION STUB GASKET                    | 5374-GA        | 19140            | 1      |
| 10          | SUCTION VALVE SEAT                       | 5374           | 10010            | 1      |
| 11          | ★ SUCTION FLAP VALVE ASSEMBLY            | 46413-027      |                  | 1      |
| 12          | DIAPHRAGM POT DRAIN PLUG                 | P-06           | 11990            | 1      |
| 13          | DIAPHRAGM POT                            | 5375           | 13010            | 1      |
| 14          | RIB MACHINE BOLT                         | BJ-0811        | 15990            | 4      |
| 15          | <b>★ INBOARD DISCHARGE FLANGE GASKET</b> | 5374-GA        | 19140            | 1      |
| 16          | INBOARD DISCHARGE FLANGE                 | 5377           | 13040            | 1      |
| - 17        | STUD                                     | C-0809         | 15991            | 2      |
| 18          | HEX NUT                                  | D-08           | 15991            | 2      |
| 19          | FLAT WASHER                              | K-07           | 15991            | 2      |
| 20          | ★ DISCHARGE FLAP VALVE ASSEMBLY          | 46413-027      |                  | 1      |
| 21          | STUD                                     | C-0810         | 15991            | 2      |
| 22          | HEX NUT                                  | D-08           | 15991            | 2      |
| 23          | WASHER                                   | 11273          | 15990            | 2      |
| 24          | OUTBOARD DISCHARGE FLANGE                | 5658           | 13010            | 1      |
| 25          | ROUND HEAD MACHINE SCREW                 | X-0403         | 15991            | 2<br>2 |
| 26          | LOCK WASHER                              | J-04           | 15991            |        |
| 27          | ★ DISCHARGE FLAP VALVE SEAT              | 5374           | 10010            | 1      |
| 28          | <b>★</b> GASKET                          | 5374-GA        | 19140            | 1      |
| 29          | ★ VALVE WEIGHT                           | 5426           | 13010            | 2      |
| 30          | ★FLAP VALVE                              | 5427-A         | 19140            | 2      |
| 31          | LOCK WASHER                              | J-04           | 17000            | 4      |
| 32          | ROUND HEAD MACHINE SCREW                 | X-0403         | 17000            | 4      |
| 33          | ★ VALVE WEIGHT                           | 5428           | 15990            | 2      |

<sup>★</sup> Indicates Items Recommended For Stock



## **SECTIONAL DRAWING**

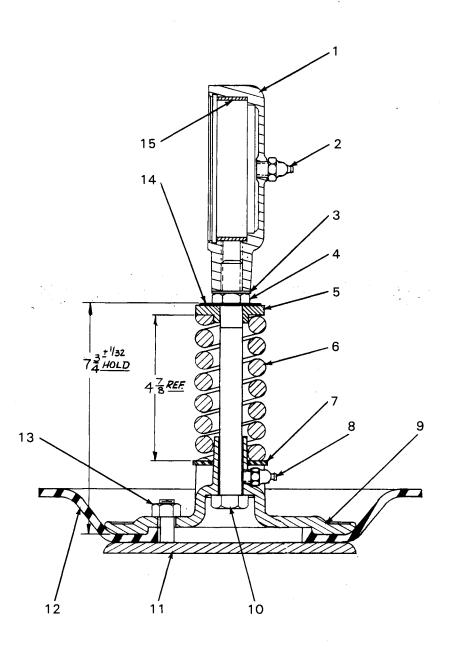


Figure 4. 5685-B Plunger Rod Assembly

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## PARTS LIST 5685-B PLUNGER ROD ASSEMBLY

| ITEM<br>NO. | PART NAME                  | PART<br>NUMBER | MATERIAL<br>CODE | QTY |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----|
| 1           | ECCENTRIC CAP              | 5373           | 13010            | 1   |
| 2           | LUBE FITTING               | S-0191         |                  | 1   |
| 3           | T-LOCKWASHER               | AK-12          | 15991            | 1   |
| 4           | JAM NUT                    | AT-12          | 15990            | 1   |
| 5           | SPRING WASHER              | 5384           | 15990            | 1 . |
| 6           | <b>★</b> SPRING            | 5398           | 16080            | 1   |
| 7           | FLAT WASHER                | K-20           | 15991            | 1   |
| 8           | LUBE FITTING               | S-0191         |                  | 1   |
| 9           | UPPER DIAPHRAGM PLATE      | 5381           | 10010            | 1   |
| 10          | ★ PLUNGER ROD ASSY         | 5383           | 15990            | 1   |
| 11          | LOWER DIAPHRAGM PLATE ASSY | 5394-A         | 10030            | 1   |
| 12          | <b>★</b> DIAPHRAGM         | S-1042         |                  | 1   |
| 13          | HEX NUT                    | D-08           | 15991            | 3   |
| 14          | ★ ADJUSTING SHIM           | 11840-B        | 15990            | 4   |
| 15          | ★ ECCENTRIC BEARING        | 5610           | 14000            | 1   |

<sup>★</sup> Indicates Items Recommended For Stock



## **SECTIONAL DRAWING**

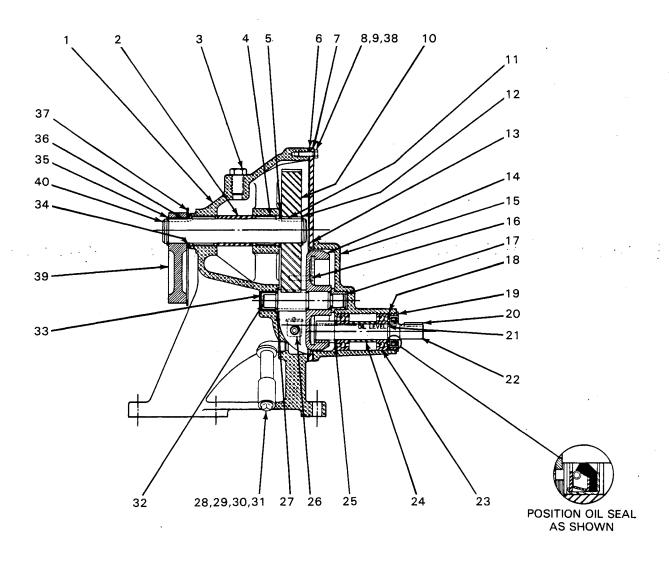


Figure 5. 44161-008 Gear Box Assembly

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Section E.



## PARTS LIST GEAR BOX ASSEMBLY 44161-008

| ITEM<br>NO. | PART NAME                  | PART<br>NUMBER | MATERIAL<br>CODE | QTY   |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------|
| 1           | GEAR HOUSING               | 5367           | 13010            | 1     |
| 2           | SPACER SLEEVE              | S-0952         |                  | 1     |
| 3           | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW          | B-1004         | 15991            | 1     |
| 4           | <b>★</b> CAM SHAFT BEARING | S-0702         |                  | 2     |
| 5           | SPACER WASHER              | 5395           | 15990            | 1     |
| 6           | ★ GEAR HOUSING GASKET      | 5367-G         | 20050            | 1     |
| 7           | COVER PLATE                | 5396           | 15990            | 1     |
| 8           | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW          | B-0403         | 15991            | 7     |
| 9           | LOCK WASHER                | J-04           | 15991            | 9     |
| 10          | ★CAM SHAFT GEAR            | 5334           | 16060            | 1     |
| 11          | ★CAM SHAFT GEAR KEY        | 31811-040      | 15990            | 1     |
| 12          | ★SNAP RING                 | S-0700         |                  | 1     |
| 13          | ★ BEARING HOUSING GASKET   | S-0825         |                  | 1     |
| 14          | ★ PINION GEAR              | S-0823         |                  | 1     |
| 15          | BEARING HOUSING            | 5918-A         | 13010            | 1     |
| 16          | DOWEL PIN                  | AA-0405        | 15990            | 2     |
| 17          | ★ PINION SHAFT BUSHING     | S-0824         |                  | 1 .   |
| 18.         | DRIVE SHAFT WASHER         | 2-M            | 15990            | .· 3· |
| 19          | <b>★</b> OIL SEAL ASSEMBLY | 14408          |                  | 1 .   |
| 20          | ★ DRIVE SHAFT KEY          | N-0304         | 15990            | 1     |
| 21          | SNAP RING                  | S-0269         |                  | 1     |
| 22          | ★ DRIVE SHAFT              | 8211           | 16070            | 1     |
| 23          | ★ DRIVE SHAFT BEARING      | S-1044         |                  | 2     |
| 24          | SPACER SLEEVE              | 5922           | 15070            | 1     |
| 25          | SNAP RING                  | S-0269         |                  | 1     |
| 26          | OIL CUP                    | S-0617         |                  | 1     |
| 27          | SPACER WASHER              | 5382           | 15990            | 1     |
| 28          | STREET ELBOW               | RS-04          | 11990            | 1     |
| 29          | PIPE NIPPLE                | T-0408         | 15070            | 1     |
| 30          | PIPE COUPLING              | AE-04          | 11990            | 1     |
| 31          | GEAR BOX DRAIN PLUG        | P-04           | 11990            | 1     |
| 32          | ★PINION SHAFT              | 5333           | 16020            | 1     |
| 33          | ★PINION SHAFT BEARING      | S-0703         |                  | i     |
| 34          | ★ECCENTRIC CAM SHIM SET    | 13103-A        | 15990            | 1     |
| 35          | SNAP RING                  | S-0700         |                  | 1     |
| 36          | ★ECCENTRIC CAM KEY         | 31811-040      |                  | 1     |
| 37          | WASHER                     | 6531           | 18040            | 1.    |
| 38          | HEX HEAD CAPSCREW          | B-0407         | 15991            | 2     |
| 39          | ★ECCENTRIC CAM             | 5378-A         | 10080            | 1     |
| 40          | ★ECCENTRIC CAM SHAFT       | 5397           | 15020            | 1     |

<sup>★</sup> Indicates Items Recommended For Stock



### PUMP ASSEMBLY DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY

This pump requires little service due to its rugged, minimum-maintenance design. If it becomes necessary to inspect or replace components, however, follow these instructions, which are keyed to the sectional views (see figures 1 through 5) and the accompanying parts lists.

|   | ///// |
|---|-------|
|   | - //  |
| // WARNING  | - !!  |
| //  | - !!  |
| // The engine used in this pump is not standard. It has | - //  |
| been modified for spark-arrested operation, and can-    | - [[  |
| not be further modified without affecting perfor-       | - //  |
| mance and safety factors. The spark-arresting           | - [[  |
| modifications must be inspected and maintained          | - [[  |
| // regularly while the unit is in use.                  | - []  |
| 11  | //    |
| 111111111111111111111111111111111111111                 | ///// |
|   |       |
|   |       |
|   | - //  |
| // WARNING  | - //  |
|   | - //  |
| Before performing any maintenance or repair, or         | - //  |
| // disassembling this pump, disconnect the spark plug   | - //  |
| // to ensure that the engine will remain inoperative.   | - //  |
| 11  | //    |
|   | 1111  |

### **ENGINE SEPARATION**

### NOTE

It is not necessary to remove the engine to disassemble the pump end assembly (1, figure 1) or gear box assembly (10, figure 2) or any of their components.

See figure 1, and disconnect the ground wire assembly (2) from the engine (1).

See figure 2, and remove the hex head capscrews (21), flat washers (22), lock washers (23), and hex nuts (24) securing the coupling guard (7) to the diaphragm frame (20); remove the coupling guard.

Remove the hex head capscrews (1), lock washers (2), and hex nuts (3), and flat washers (4) securing the engine to the diaphragm frame.

Separate the engine from the pump end assembly, retaining the shaft key securing the gear box drive shaft to the coupling (6).



### PUMP END DISASSEMBLY (See figure 2)

Close all connecting valves, and drain the pump by removing the drain plug (12, figure 3). Clean and reinstall the drain plug.

Remove the eccentric guard assembly (37) by removing the hex head capscrews (34) and lock washers (35) securing the eccentric guard to the gear box assembly (10).

To remove the diaphragm pot assembly (40), remove the hex nuts (38) and flat washers (39) securing the diaphragm pot to the diaphragm frame (20).

To remove the plunger rod assembly (12), remove the snap ring (9) securing the assembly to the gear box cam shaft.

To remove the gear box assembly, remove the hex head capscrews (13), lock washers (14), and hex nuts (15) securing the gear box to the diaphragm frame. If the engine has not been removed, remove the gear box drive shaft from the engine coupling, retaining the drive shaft key.

### Diaphragm Pot Disassembly (See Figure 3)

To remove the suction accumulator (2), remove the hex nuts (5) and flat washers (6) securing the accumulator to the diaphragm pot (13).

To remove the suction check valve assembly (11), remove the round head machine screws (7) and lock washers (8) securing the valve seat (10) and flap valve assembly to the diaphragm pot.

To remove the inboard discharge flange (16), remove the hex nuts (18) and flat washers (19) securing the flange to the diaphragm pot.

To remove the outboard discharge flange (24), remove the hex nuts (22) and washers (23) securing the flange to the inboard discharge flange.

To remove the discharge check valve assembly (20), remove the round head machine screws (25) and lock washers (26) securing the valve seat (27) and check valve assembly to the outboard discharge flange.

The suction and discharge flap valve assemblies are identical parts, and operate in the same direction. For removal and/or replacement of flap valve components, remove the round head machine screws (32) and lock washers (31).

### Plunger Rod Disassembly (See Figure 4)

To remove the diaphragm (12), remove the hex nuts (13) securing the lower diaphragm plate assembly (11) to the upper diaphragm plate (9).

To separate the upper diaphragm plate, flat washer (7), spring (6), spring washer (5), adjusting shims (14), jam nut (4), and T-lockwasher (3), unscrew the plunger rod (10) from the eccentric cap (1).

The eccentric bearing (15) is a press fit in the eccentric cap.



### Gear Box Disassembly (See Figure 5)

Drain the gear box by removing the gear housing drain plug (31). Clean and reinstall the drain plug.

Remove the two hex head capscrews (38) and lock washers (9) securing the bearing housing (15) and cover plate (7) to the gear housing (1), and the five hex head capscrews (8) and lock washers (9) securing the cover plate to the gear housing.

Disengage the drive shaft (22) from the pinion gear (14), and remove the bearing housing, assembled cover plate, and assembled drive shaft and components.

Remove the two hex head capscrews (8) and lock washers (9) securing the cover plate to the bearing housing.

To disassemble the drive shaft components, remove the oil seal assembly (19) and drive shaft washer (18), and force the drive shaft and assembled components out of the bearing housing. Remove the outboard snap ring (21), and remove the outboard bearing (23) and spacer sleeve (24). Remove the inboard snap ring (25), and remove the inboard bearing.

Remove the pinion shaft bushing (17), disengage the pinion gear from the cam shaft gear (10), and remove the pinion shaft (32) and assembled pinion gear. Remove the spacer washer (27) from the pinion shaft, and remove the pinion gear. Force the pinion shaft bearing (33) out of the gear housing.

Remove the snap ring (35) securing the eccentric cam (39) on the eccentric cam shaft (40), and remove the eccentric cam, retaining the eccentric cam key (36). Remove the washer (37), and the eccentric cam shim set (34). Drive the eccentric cam shaft (40) and the remainder of the assembled components from the pump end of the gear housing out of the drive end.

To disassemble the cam shaft components, remove the snap ring (12), and remove the cam shaft gear, retaining the gear key (11). Remove the spacer washer (5), cam shaft bearings (4), and spacer sleeve (2).

### **PUMP END REASSEMBLY**

### Gear Box Reassembly (See Figure 5)

Clean all shafts and gears with a soft cloth soaked in cleaning solvent.

| ///// | ///////////////////////////////////////              | //// | , |
|-------|--|------|---|
| //    |  | - // | , |
| H     | WARNING  | - // | • |
| //    |  | -//  |   |
| //    | Most cleaning solvents are toxic and flammable. Use  | -//  |   |
| //    | them only in a well-ventilated area free from ex-    | -//  |   |
| //    | cessive heat, sparks, and flame. Read and follow all | -//  |   |
| //    | precautions printed on solvent containers.           | -//  |   |
| //    |  | -//  |   |
| ///// | (((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((              | //// |   |



Clean shaft sleeves, spacers, and the bores of the gear housing and shaft and bearing housing with a soft cloth soaked in cleaning solvent.

Clean all bearings in cleaning solvent free of grit or metallic particles.

Inspect all shafts, gears, and bearings, replace as necessary.

Install the eccentric cam shaft gear snap ring and the cam shaft gear key. Install the eccentric cam shaft gear, spacer washer, outboard bearing, spacer sleeve, and inboard bearing. Install the eccentric cam shaft and assembled components in the gear housing.

Install the eccentric cam washer and shim set. Install the eccentric cam and eccentric cam snap ring.

Install the pinion shaft bearing in the gear housing. Install the pinion shaft spacer sleeve. Install the pinion shaft in the shaft bearing, making certain that the shaft engages the eccentric cam shaft gear. Install the pinion gear and the pinion gear bushing.

Install the inboard snap ring on the drive shaft, and install the drive shaft inboard bearing.

Install the spacer sleeve on the drive shaft, and install the drive shaft outboard bearing and the outboard snap ring.

Install the drive shaft and assembled bearings in the bearing housing.

Install the drive shaft washer. Inspect the oil seal assembly, and replace as necessary. Install the oil seal assembly with the lip positioned as shown in figure 5.

Replace the bearing housing gasket (13), and install the two capscrews and lock washers securing the cover plate to the bearing housing.

Replace the cover plate gasket (6), position the cover plate and the assembled bearing housing and drive shaft components on the dowel pins (16), and secure the cover plate to the gear housing, making certain that the pinion shaft bushing seats squarely in the bore of the bearing housing and that the drive shaft engages the pinion shaft gear.

### Plunger Rod Reassembly (See Figure 4)

Clean the plunger rod, and the bores of the eccentric, spacer, spring centering washer, and upper diaphragm plate with a soft cloth soaked in cleaning solvent.

Inspect the eccentric bearing, and replace as necessary. Install the bearing in the eccentric cap.

Inspect the plunger rod, and replace if bent or warped. Install the plunger rod in the upper diaphragm plate. Install the flat washer and spring on the upper diaphragm plate, and install the spring washer, adjusting shims, and jam nut on the plunger rod.

Refer to figure 4, and tighten the jam nut until the spring is compressed to  $4^{7/8}$  inches. With the spring properly compressed, the distance between the bottom of the upper diaphragm plate and the top of the adjusting shims should measure  $7^{3/4}$  inches. Measure this distance, and add or remove adjusting shims until it is correct.

Section E.

#### MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR



Install the T-lockwasher on the plunger rod, and screw the plunger rod into the eccentric cap until the cap and T-lockwasher are flush.

Inspect the diaphragm, and replace it if damaged or worn. Install the diaphragm on the lower diaphragm plate, and secure the lower diaphragm plate to the upper diaphragm plate.

### Diaphragm Pot Reassembly (See Figure 3)

Replace the inboard discharge flange gasket (15), and secure the inboard discharge flange to the diaphragm pot.

Inspect the discharge flap valve assembly, and replace as necessary. Position the discharge flap valve assembly in the outboard discharge flange, install the valve seat, and secure the valve seat and discharge flap valve assembly to the outboard discharge flange.

Replace the outboard discharge flange gasket (28), and secure the outboard discharge flange to the inboard discharge flange.

Inspect the suction flap valve assembly, and replace as necessary. Position the suction flap valve assembly in the diaphragm pot, install the valve seat, and secure the valve seat and suction flap valve assembly to the diaphragm pot.

Replace the suction accumulator gasket (9), and secure the accumulator to the diaphragm pot.

### Pump End Reinstallation (See Figure 2)

If the engine has not been removed, install the gear box drive shaft key in the shaft keyway, and install the drive shaft and key in the engine coupling. Secure the gear box to the diaphragm ring.

See figure 1, and secure the coupling guard to the base assembly.

Position the eccentric cap of the plunger rod assembly over the eccentric cam of the gear box assembly, and install the snap ring securing the plunger rod assembly.

Secure the diaphragm pot assembly to the diaphragm ring, making certain that the lip of the diaphragm is seated evenly between the diaphragm pot and the diaphragm ring.

Secure the eccentric guard assembly to the gear box assembly.

### **ENGINE INSTALLATION (See Figure 1)**

If the engine has been removed, install the engine coupling over the gear box drive shaft key and drive shaft, and secure the engine to the diaphragm frame.

Connect the ground wire assembly to the engine.

Secure the coupling guard to the diaphragm frame.



### **LUBRICATION**

Plunger Rod Assembly (See figure 3)

### **CAUTION**

The eccentric bearing (15) should be lubricated thoroughly after each 8 hours of operation. Failure to do so may cause the bearing to overheat and fail.

Lubricate the plunger rod assembly with Citgo #2 or equivalent automotive grease through the lubrication fittings (2 and 8), which are accessible through openings in the eccentric guard.

Apply sufficient grease to the upper lubrication fitting (2), so that grease escapes from the eccentric cap (1). Apply sufficient grease to the lower diaphragm fitting (8) so that grease escapes from the top of the upper diaphragm plate (9).

### Gear Box Assembly (See figure 4)

Remove the hex head capscrew (2), lock washer (43), and flat washer (44) at the top of the gear box housing (3), and fill the oil cup (42) with a good grade of SAE 20-30 non-detergent motor oil to the midpoint of the oil cup sight gauge. Reinstall the hex head capscrew, flat washer, and lock washer.

### **OPERATION**

Make certain that all piping connections are secure, and open all connecting valves.

See Section C for operation.

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